## Message Text

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PAGE 01 LAGOS 09493 221602Z ACTION OPIC-06

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ISO-00 EB-08 /025 W  $\,$ 

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R 221437Z AUG 77 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3122

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: EINV, NI

SUBJECT: PROPOSED VISIT OF OPEC TEAM TO REVIVE INSURANCE PROGRAM

**REF: STATE 173509** 

- 1. EMBASSY CONCURS PROPOSED OPIC TEAM OCTOBER VISIT TO REVIEW/ RESOLVE OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS OF OPIC INSURANCE PROGRAM IN NIGERIA.
- 2. DURING CONGRESSIONAL STAFF OPIC STUDY MISSION VISIT LAST WEEK, EMBASSY HAD OPPORTUNITY TO INFORMALLY REVIEW OPIC PROBELM AREAS HERE WITH FMG OFFICIALS AND PRIVATE BUSINESSMEN. FOLLOWING EMBASSY COMMENTS ON PIC DEFINED PROBLEM AREAS ARE BASED IN PART ON THIS REVIEW
- A) ACTIVATION WAR RISK COVERAGE -- ISSUE REMAINS A SORE POINT WITH FMG. CONGRESSIONAL STAFFDELS, FOR EXAMPLE, INDIRECTLY RAISED WAR RISK COVERAGE TWICE DURING MEETING WITH MININDUSTRIES PERMSEC JODA WHO PARRIED ISSUE, BLANDLY SAYING THAT 1974 AGREEMENT COVERED ONLY EXPROPRIATION AND INCONVERTABILITY CLAIMS. FROM OUR DISCUSSIONS WITH FMG, IT IS CLEAR THAT LATTER FINDS WAR COVERAGE OBJECTIONABLE. ANY U.S. INSISTENCE THAT IT E INCLUDED WITH CLEARLY ENCOURAGE REJECTION OF WHOLE OPIC PAKCAGE. WE RECOMMEND THAT TEAM APPROACH SUBJECT WITH SENSITIVITY AND FLEXIBILITY.
- B) FOREIGN GOVERNMENT APPROVAL (FGA) PROCEDURES -- ASIDE FROM WAR RISK COVERAGE, THE PRINCIPAL IRRITANT IN OPIC/FMG RELATIONS IS THE FGA. MINDUSTRIES ATTEMPTING REGAIN FGA ISSUING AUTHORITY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FROM FEC. NONETHELESS EMBASSY BELIEVES LONG DELAYS AND NON-ISSUANCE OF FGA WILL CONTINUE NO MATTER WHICH ARM OF FMG HAS ISSUING AUTHORITY FROM FEC. NONETHELESS EMBASSY BELIEVES LONG DELAYS AND NON-USSUANCE OF FGA WILL CONTINUE NO MATTER WHICH ARM OF FMG HAS ISSUING AUTHORITY. NIGERIAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE FGA NOT NECESSARY, AND CLAIM THAT OPIC'S EUROPEAN ANALOGS DO NOT HAVE SIMILAR REQUIREMENT. ACCORDING TO OPIC PAPER OF JULY 15, 1977 WHICH

IDENTIFIED THE PROBLEM ISSUES, QUOTE THE ONLY REASON THE APPROVAL PROVISION HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THE OPIC AGREEMENT IS TO ASSURE THAT THE USG WILL NOT BE ISSUING INSURANCE FOR ANY PROJECT THAT IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE FMG U QUOTE. FMG OFFICIALS ARGUE HOWEVER THAT REGISTRATION, FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND OTHER REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS PROVIDE BY THEMSELVES SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF THE ACCEPTABILITY OF JOINT-VENTURE PROJECTS TO THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT. WE THUS BELIEVE THAT VARIOUS ALTERNATIVES OFFERED BY OPIC TO KEEP SOME FORM OF FGA WILL RECEIVE COOL RE-CEPTION HERE. ALHTOUGH SOME MODIFICATION OF THE FGA MIGHT BE ACCEPTED OFFICIALLY BY THE FMG. LIKELY THAT IT WILL NOT BE A TRUE SOLUTION. LONG DELAYS/NON-ISSURANCE PROBABLY WILL REMAIN A PROBLEM. SINCE FGA PROVISION SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN INCLUDED SOLELY AS AN ASSURANCE THAT THE PROJECT IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE FMG AND SINCE THE FMG MAINTAINS THAT IT IS REDUNDANT, EMBASSY RECOMMENDS THAT THE FGA PROVISION BE DROPPED.

- C) INDIGENIZATION/USG OWNERSHIP -- FMG PROFESSES THAT IT UNDERSTANDS U.S. POSITION ON OWNING PROPERTY IN OPERATING A BUSINESS HERE. STILL, FURTHER CLARIFICATION BY TEAM COULD BE USEFUL.
- D) INVESTMENT CLIMATE -- ACCORDING TO PIIC PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION PAPER, FMG BELIEVES THAT QUOTE OPIC FACILITIES OFTEN PROMOTE SMALL IRRESPONSIBLE INVESTORS RATHER THAN LARGE PROJECTS UNQUOTE. IN FACT, HOWEVER, FMG DOES NOT MAKE THIS CLAIM, AND REALIZES THAT ALL ACTIVE OPIC INSURANCE CONTRACTS AND MOST INSURANCE APPLICATIONS HERE ARE HELD BY LARGE U.S. INVESTORS. IN ANY CASE, TEAM LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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MAY WISH TO EMPHASIZE OPIC'S POTENTIAL IN MOBILIZING FLOW OF U.S. CAPITAL AND SKILL TO NIGERIA IN ISSUING TWENTY-YEAR TERM INSURANCE DESPITE THE VAGARIES OF INVESTMENT CLIMATE.

- E) FINANCE PROGRAM/ NIGERIAN BANKING -- EMBASSY BELIEVES RESURRECTION OPIC FINANCE PROGRAM IN NIGERIA WOULD BE FRUITLESS. FMG IS FIRM ON MAINTAINING 4 9 PERCENT INTEREST SPREAD ON LOANS, AND LOOKS TO MERCHANT BANKS (BOTH PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) TO PROVIDE INVESTMENT SERVICES OFFERED BY OPIC FINANCE PROGRAM. THUS FMG VIEWS AN OPIC FINANCE PROGRAM HERE AS UNNECESSARY AND DAMAGING TO NIGERIA'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE PSOTION.
- F) ICSID -- FMG HAS NOT RAISED ICSID VERSUS OPIC QUESTION SINCE JUNE 1976 AND EMBASSY BELIEVES MATTER WILL NOT BE RAISED AGAIN DURING LIFETIME CURRENT OPIC AGREEMENT. THUS ALTHOUGH FMG MIGHT BENEFIT FROM TAM'.S CLARIFICATION OF ICSID AND OPIC FUNCTIONS, RAINING AGAIN OF QUESTION MAY NOT BE PRODUCTIVE.
- 3. EMBASSY UNCLEAR AS TO POWERS OF OPIC TEAM. WILL IT HAVE AUTHORITY TO RENEGOTIATE PARTS OF 1974 AGREEMENT OR ONLY CLEARIFY OR SECURE VERBAL AGREEMENTS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF 1974 AGREEMENT.
- 4. PARA 5 REFTEL SEEMS TO PROPOSE TWO VISITS IN OCTOBER. PLEASE CLARIFY. TNE WOULD APPEAR TO BE SUFFICIENT.

	Margaret P. Grafeld	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	22 May 2009
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